

## Poinciana Midge Overview

August 20, 2020 John Greene – Clarke







# Agenda

**GIVEWATERLIFE** 

- 1. Intro
- 2. Objectives
- 3. Midge 101
- 4. Integrated Pest Management IPM
- 5. Questions



# Introduction

#### Stormwater Systems

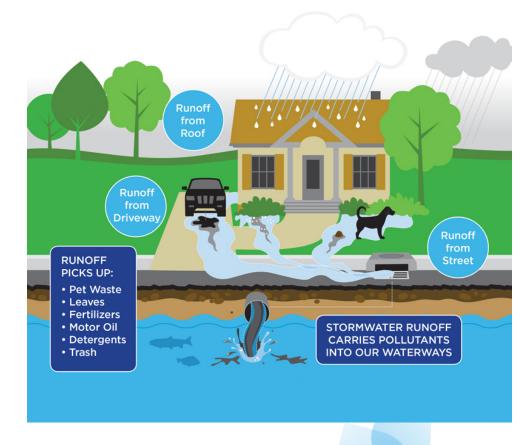
**Stormwater systems** are tools for managing the runoff from rainfall

Created to provide fill for building pads

Prevent flooding

Remove pollutants

Recharge aquifer



"Contaminants/nutrients, collect over time in a eutrophic/stratified environment. This is not a natural waterbody." Randy Cross NPBCID





#### Clarke: Kissimmee, The Villages, Ft Myers and West Palm Beach

#### Local Experience:

- Certified Florida storm-water inspectors
- Licensed herbicide applicators preserves and wetlands
- Natural areas management preserves and wetlands
- Public health mosquito borne disease

Observe, Inform, Options and Plan



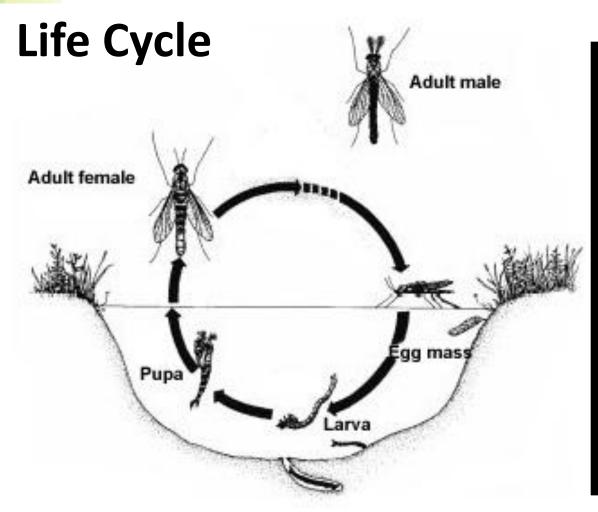


# Midge 101

- Adult midges do not bite, suck blood or carry diseases sometimes called "Blind Mosquitos"
- Larval filter feeders born without mouth parts
- Mate and die
- Break reproductive cycle in ponds and on land
- Proliferate in low dissolved oxygen and high in nutrient waters nitrogen / phosphorus







#### Complete Metamorphosis

- Egg: 2-7 days
- Larva: 2-7 weeks
- Pupa: 3 days
- Adult: 3-5 days

- Entire cycle 3-9 weeks
- Temperature dependent!!!



## Midge Adults

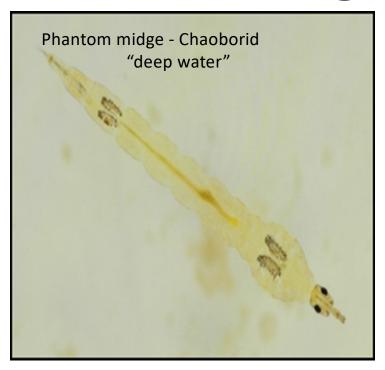


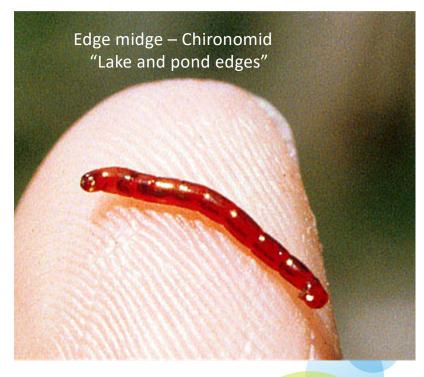






## Midge Larvae







#### Home Owner Challenges:

- Swarming creates nuisance problems, interfering with outdoor, activities.
- Homes, screens, vegetation and lighting.
- Attract spider webs
- Soiling-staining homes structures
- "Fishy" odor of dead adults





# Integrated Pest Management IPM

### Clarke Midge IPM



**Nutrient Abatement** 



**Biological Control:** 

**Fish Stocking** 

Florida-Friendly Landscaping™ principles

Grass clipping disposal

Aeration

**Littoral Planting** 

Fall: Bream (70% blue gill / 30% red ear)

**Spring: Bass** 

Gambusia: "Mosquitofish"



## Clarke Midge IPM



#### **Chemical Treatments**

Proactive Larval Control	Reactive Adulticiding
Lake Treatments	Barrier
Area-wide	ULV



#### Today's Takeaways

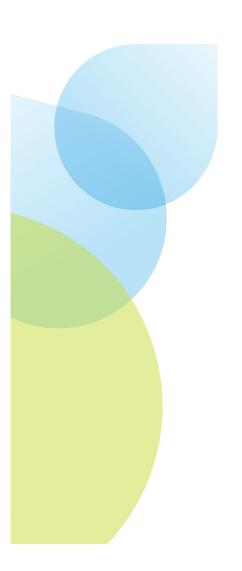
- Stormwater systems are non-natural aquatic systems
- Water quality affects midge populations
- Suppression over eradication
- Planning 1, 3, 5 years
- Combination of tools-techniques
- Break the reproductive cycle





#### GIVEWATERLIFE







#### THANK YOU

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